

# Courtenay R. Monroe

(Courtenay R. Conrad)

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- Appointments** Professor, University of California, Merced. July 2022 – Present.  
Associate Professor, University of California, Merced. July 2015 – June 2022.  
Assistant Professor, University of California, Merced. July 2013 – June 2015.  
Assistant Professor, University of North Carolina, Charlotte. July 2011 – June 2013.  
Assistant Professor, University of California, Merced. July 2010 – June 2011.
- Education** Ph.D. in Political Science. 2010. Florida State University.  
M.S. in Political Science. 2006. Florida State University.  
B.S. in Political Science, *Summa Cum Laude*. 2004. Clemson University.
- Books** *Contentious Compliance: Dissent and Repression Under International Human Rights Law* (with Emily Hencken Ritter). 2019. Oxford University Press.  
– 2020 ISA International Law Best Book Award Honorable Mention
- Peer-Reviewed Articles** Detecting Anomalies in Data on Government Violence (with Kanisha D. Bond, Dylan Moses, and Joel W. Simmons). 2022. *Political Science Research and Methods* 10(3):634-641.
- Policing and Political Violence (with Kristine Eck and Charles Crabtree). 2021. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 65(10):1641-1656.
- Legislative Process in International Organizations (with Nathan W. Monroe). 2021. *International Studies Review* 23(3):605-615.
- Conceptualizing and Measuring Institutional Variation in National Human Rights Institutions (NHRIs) (with Jacqueline H.R. DeMeritt and Ryan M. Welch). 2021. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 65(5):1010-1033.
- Monitoring via the Courts: Judicial Oversight and Police Violence in India (with Shengkuo Hu). 2020. *International Studies Quarterly* 64(3):699-709.
- The Differential Effects of “Democratic” Institutions on Dissent in Dictatorships (with Ae sil Woo). 2019. *Journal of Politics* 81(2):456-470.
- Repression Substitution: Shifting Human Rights Violations in Response to UN Naming and Shaming (with Jacqueline H.R. DeMeritt). 2019. *Civil Wars* 21(1):128-152.
- Threat Perception and American Support for Torture (with Sarah E. Croco, Brad T. Gomez, and Will H. Moore). 2018. *Political Behavior* 40(4):989-1009.
- Torture and the Limits of Democratic Institutions (with Daniel W. Hill and Will H. Moore). 2018. *Journal of Peace Research* 55(1):3-17.
- Who Tortures the Terrorists? Transnational Terrorism and Military Torture (with

Justin Conrad, James A. Piazza, and James Igoe Walsh). 2017. *Foreign Policy Analysis* 13(4):761-786.

Preventing and Responding to Dissent: The Observational Challenges of Explaining Strategic Repression (with Emily Hencken Ritter). 2016. *American Political Science Review* 110(1): 85-99.

Human Rights Treaties and Mobilized Dissent Against the State (with Emily Hencken Ritter). 2016. *Review of International Organizations* 11(4):449-475.

Divergent Incentives for Dictators: Domestic Institutions and (International Promises Not to) Torture. 2014. *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 58(1):34-67.

Tyrants and Terrorism: Why some Autocrats are Terrorized while Others are Not (with Justin Conrad and Joseph K. Young). 2014. *International Studies Quarterly* 58(3):539-549.

Torture Allegations as Events Data: Introducing the Ill-Treatment and Torture (ITT) Specific Allegation Data (with Jillienne Haglund and Will H. Moore). 2014. *Journal of Peace Research* 51(3):429-438.

Treaties, Tenure, and Torture: The Conflicting Domestic Effects of International Law (with Emily Hencken Ritter). 2013. *Journal of Politics* 75(2):397-409.

Constrained by the Bank and the Ballot: Unearned Revenue, Democracy, and State Incentives to Repress (with Jacqueline H.R. DeMeritt). 2013. *Journal of Peace Research* 50(1):105-119.

Disaggregating Torture Allegations: Introducing the Ill-Treatment and Torture (ITT) Country-Year Data (with Jillienne Haglund and Will H. Moore). 2013. *International Studies Perspectives* 14:199-220.

Constrained Concessions: Beneficent Dictatorial Responses to Domestic Political Opposition. 2011. *International Studies Quarterly* 55:1167-1187.

What Stops the Torture? (with Will H. Moore). 2010. *American Journal of Political Science* 54(2):459-476.

Measuring Government Duration and Stability in Central Eastern European Democracies (with Sona N. Golder). 2010. *European Journal of Political Research* 49(1):119-150.

## **Other Publications**

Torture and the War on Terrorism. 2019. *The Oxford Handbook of Terrorism*. Erica Chenoweth, Richard English, Andreas Gofas, and Stathis Kalyvas, eds. Oxford University Press.

Will H. Moore's Enduring Contribution to Peace and Conflict Studies (with Jacqueline H.R. DeMeritt, Daniel W. Hill, Ryan M. Welch, and Joseph K. Young). 2019. *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 36(6):563-569.

Why Do Courts Protect Human Rights? Investigating the Mechanisms by Focusing on Police. 2018. Newsletter of the Comparative Politics Section of the American Political Science Association 28(1):19-23.

Introducing the Ill-Treatment and Torture (ITT) Data (with Will H. Moore). 2016. Newsletter of the Comparative Politics Section of the American Political Science Association 26(1):98-99.

How Opposition Cooptation and Institutional Constraints Affect State Repression in Autocracies (with Ae sil Woo). 2016. Newsletter of the Comparative Democratization Section of the American Political Science Association 14(1):2.

Unintended Consequences: The Effect of Advocacy to End Torture on Empowerment Rights Violations (with Jacqueline H.R. DeMeritt). 2014. *Examining Torture: Empirical Studies of State Repression*. Tracy Lightcap and James Pfiffner, eds. Palgrave MacMillan Press.

## Grants

Process Matters: Legislative Procedure in the United Nations General Assembly (with Nathan W. Monroe). 2017. National Science Foundation Political Science Grant SES #1625064. \$118,553.

Agenda Setting in the United Nations (with Nathan W. Monroe). 2014. University of California, Merced Committee on Research (COR) Grant. \$9,400.

Agenda Setting in International Organizations (with Nathan W. Monroe). 2013. Institute on Global Conflict and Cooperation (IGCC) Research Grant. \$11,000.

Human Rights Advocacy and State Repression Substitutability. 2012. University of North Carolina at Charlotte Faculty Research Grant. \$6,000.

Undergraduate Research Assistance: Ill-Treatment and Torture (with Will H. Moore). 2011. National Science Foundation Political Science Grant SES #1123666. \$23,685.

Treaties, Institutions, and Torture: Theoretical and Empirical Inquiry (with Will H. Moore). 2009. National Science Foundation Political Science Grant SES #0921397. \$173,130.

Constrained at Home: The Effect of Institutions on Respect for Human Rights. 2009. Florida State University Dissertation Research Grant. \$750.

## Selected Work in Progress

An Experimental Examination of Police Oversight and Behavior (with Kristine Eck and Sophia Hatz).

Food as Parasocial Contact: How Exposure to Cuisine Changes Political Attitudes (with Nathan W. Monroe, Reagan Bijou, Kimberly Farias, and Devon Moffett).

Beware the Food Gaffe: The Electoral Implications of How Politicians Eat (with Devon Moffett and Nathan W. Monroe).

Policy Change & Strategic Prison Violence (with Kanisha D. Bond and Joel W. Simmons).

## Invited Talks

MIRTH Speaker Series, UC Berkeley. February 2023.

Comparative Politics Workshop, University of Southern California. November 2022.

PodScholars. November 2022.

SPGS Colloquium Series, Arizona State University. April 2022.

Global Politics Seminar, University of Pittsburgh. March 2021.

Department of Peace and Conflict Research, Uppsala University. May 2019.  
 Department of Political Science, UC Davis. April 2019.  
 Department of Government, Dartmouth College. January 2019.  
 Korbel School, University of Denver. October 2016.  
 Program on Human Rights & Humanitarian Affairs, Univ. of Nebraska. April 2016.  
 Virtual Workshop on Intrastate Conflict, George Washington Univ. October 2014.  
 Department of Political Science, University of Southern California. October 2014.  
 Institute of Law & Economics, University of Hamburg. February 2014.  
 Niehaus Center, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University. November 2013.  
 Virtual Graduate Workshop on Political Violence, Florida State. October 2013.  
 Human Rights Institute, University of Connecticut. September 2013.  
 Norwegian Centre for Human Rights, University of Oslo. June 2013.  
 Globalization Lecture Series, Clemson University. April 2013.  
 Human Rights Seminar, Columbia University. April 2013.  
 Department of Political Science, University of Alabama. November 2012.  
 Department of Political Science, University of Michigan. November 2012.  
 Department of Political Science, University of Iowa. October 2012.  
 Political Science Program, University of California, Merced. September 2012.  
 Visions in Political Methodology (VIM) Workshop, Penn State University. May 2012.  
 International Politics of Autocracies Workshop, Rice University. May 2012.  
 Security, Peace, and Conflict Workshop, Duke University. March 2012.  
 Visions in Political Methodology (VIM) Workshop, Ohio State University. May 2011.  
 Department of Political Science, UNC at Charlotte. December 2010.  
 Political Science Program, University of California, Merced. January 2010.  
 Department of Political Science, University of South Carolina. October 2009.  
 Journeys in World Politics Workshop, University of Iowa. October 2008.

**Conference  
Presentations**

Judicial Decisions, Police Officer Uncertainty, and the Escalation of Force (with Kristine Eck and Sophia Hatz). APSA 2022. NEPS 2022. APSA 2019. MPSA 2017.

Civilians as Agents of Repression (with Emily Hencken Ritter and Jessica Trounstine). GaHRC 2022. APSA 2021. APSA 2020.

Considering Legislative Process in the Estimation of Dynamic State Preferences from United Nations Voting Data (with Nathan W. Monroe and Shengkuo Hu). MPSA 2019.

Monitoring via the Courts: Legal Oversight and Police Violence in India (with Shengkuo Hu). MPSA 2019. WPSA 2018.

The National Human Rights Institution (NHRI) Data Collection Project (with Jacqueline H.R. DeMeritt, Will H. Moore, and Ryan Welch). SPSA 2019. ISA 2018. PSS(I) 2012.

Who Gets Bought Off? The Differential Effect of “Democratic” Institutions on Dissent in Dictatorships (with Ae sil Woo). MPSA 2017.

Examining the Microfoundations of Human Rights Treaty Constraint (with Emily Hencken Ritter). MPSA 2016. ISA 2016.

The Conflicting Effects of International Law (with Emily Hencken Ritter). ISA 2015.

The Effect of Agenda Control on Voting Behavior in the United Nations General Assembly (with Nathan W. Monroe). EPSA 2016. APSA 2014.

Threat Perception & American Support for Torture (with Sarah E. Croco, Brad T. Gomez, and Will H. Moore). ISA 2016. ISA 2014.

Hiding Human Rights Violations in Response to UN Naming and Shaming (with Jacqueline H.R. DeMeritt). ISA 2014. APSA 2011. ISA 2011.

Heterogeneous Democratic Institutions and Delayed Commitment to International Human Rights Law (with Sona N. Golder). EPSA 2013.

Torture and the Limits of Democratic Institutions (with Daniel W. Hill, Jr. and Will H. Moore). ISA Pre-Conference Workshop 2013.

'Protecting' Human Rights: Protectionism and Human Rights Provisions in Preferential Trade Agreements (with Emily Hencken Ritter). MPSA 2013. ISA 2013.

Preventing and Responding to Dissent: The Observational Challenges of Explaining Strategic Repression (with Emily Hencken Ritter). ISA 2014. MPSA 2013. Prepared for APSA 2012.

Stopping Abuse: What Institutions Inhibit Ill-Treatment and Torture? (with Will H. Moore). Prepared for APSA 2012.

Human Rights Treaties and Mobilized Dissent Against the State (with Emily Hencken Ritter). MPSA 2012.

Tyrants and Terrorism: Why some Autocrats are Terrorized while Others are Not (with Justin Conrad and Joseph K. Young). ISA 2012.

Options in the Arsenal: Are Repressive Tactics Substitutes or Complements? (with Jacqueline H.R. DeMeritt). ISA 2012. APSA 2011.

Treaties, Tenure, and Torture: The Conflicting Domestic Effects of International Law (with Emily Hencken Ritter). PEIO 2012. ISA 2011. APSA 2010.

Who Tortures the Terrorists? Transnational Terrorism and Military Torture (with Justin Conrad, James A. Piazza, and James Igoe Walsh). ISA 2013. ISA 2011. PSS(I) 2011.

Disaggregating Torture Allegations: Introducing the Ill-Treatment and Torture (ITT) Country-Year Data (with Will H. Moore). ISA 2011. PSS(I) 2010.

Conceptualizing Government Duration and Stability (with Sona N. Golder). APSA 2010.

Divergent Incentives for Dictators: Domestic Institutions and (International Promises Not to) Torture. ISA 2010. SPSA 2010. PSS(I) 2009.

Intra-Regime Dynamics and Commitment to International Human Rights Law. ISA 2009.

Measuring Government Duration and Stability in Central European Democracies (with Sona Golder). APSA 2008. MPSA 2008.

What Stops the Torture? (with Will H. Moore). MPSA 2008.

Constrained Cooptation: Beneficent Dictatorial Responses to Domestic Opposition. SPSA 2008.

Political Institutions and the Impact of Foreign Aid on Government Performance. ISA-South 2007. 3rd place in the Graduate Student Paper Competition.

**Additional  
Training**

International Policy Summer Institute (IPSI). 2012. American University.  
Empirical Implications of Theoretical Models (EITM). 2008. Washington University.  
Program for Instructional Excellence (PIE). 2007. Florida State University.

**Teaching**

UNDERGRADUATE

State Repression of Human Rights. UCM 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016.  
Political Violence. UCM 2016, 2017, 2019, 2021, 2022.  
Undergraduate Honors Thesis. UCM 2022.  
Political Violence & Cinema. UCM 2014, 2023.  
International Human Rights. UCM 2010. UNCC 2012, 2013. FSU 2009.  
International Organizations. UCM 2014. UNCC 2012.  
Research Methods in Political Science. UNCC 2011, 2012.  
Assessment of Research. UCM 2019.  
Introduction to International Relations. UCM 2011, 2015, 2016.  
Introduction to Comparative Political Science. UCM 2021, 2022. FSU 2007, 2008.  
Undergraduate Research Methods (TA). FSU 2006, 2007, 2008.

GRADUATE

International Institutions. UCM 2019.  
Political Violence. UCM 2016.  
Quantitative Analysis of Political Data II. UCM 2014, 2015, 2017.  
Intermediate Quantitative Analysis (TA). FSU 2008.  
Introductory Data Analysis (TA). FSU 2007.  
Fundamentals of Political Research (TA). FSU 2007.

**Advising**

GRADUATE

Peter Carey (PhD UCM, 2023), co-Chair.  
Nicholas Cruz (PhD UCM, 2023). Placement: California Labor Federation.  
Shengkuo Hu (PhD UCM, 2022), Chair. Placement: Data Scientist.  
Jun Hyeok Jang (PhD UCM, 2022). 2019-2022. Placement: UCM Lecturer.  
Kelly Morrison (PhD Pittsburgh, 2021). Placement: UT-Knoxville.  
Ae sil Woo (PhD UCM, 2020), Chair. Placement: Gettysburg College.  
Oskar N.T. Thoms (PhD Princeton, 2017), Reader. Placement: Carleton University.  
Dylan Moses (MA UCM 2021), Practicum Advisor. 2018-2021.

UNDERGRADUATE

Brieanna Anderson, Academic Internship Faculty Mentor, UCM 2023.  
Kimberly Farias, Summer Undergraduate Research Institute Mentor, UCM 2022.  
George Ortega, Directed Independent Study Chair. UCM 2013-2014.  
Ablavi Doussou, Honors Thesis. UNCC 2012-2013.  
RAs: Kimberly Farias, Kennan Conner, Anupam Dhillon, Kimberly Farias, Christian Gates, Ashley Huddleston, Alison Luna, Dylan Moses, Ricardo Robles, Omar Salem, Lila Suboh.

**Field Work**

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (Washington, DC; 2009).

Northern Ireland Research Initiative (Armagh, UK; 2009).

## **Awards and Honors**

ISA International Law Best Book Award Honorable Mention, 2020.  
MultiRights Fellow, Centre for Human Rights, University of Oslo, Summer 2013.  
Featured Data (ITT), StateRepression.com, Spring 2013.  
Best Paper in International Relations (with Emily Hencken Ritter), MPSA 2012.  
Featured Repression Scholar, StateRepression.com, Spring 2010.  
Graduate Student Travel Grant, International Studies Association, February 2010.  
Congress of Graduate Students Conference Travel Grant, FSU, November 2009.  
Best Graduate Student Paper, Department of Political Science, FSU, AY 2007 - 2008.  
Prestage-Cook Travel Grant, Southern Political Science Association, January 2008.  
3rd Place, Graduate Student Paper Competition, ISA-South, October 2007.  
Graduate Student Travel Grant, ISA-South, October 2007.  
Best Undergraduate Thesis, Clemson University, 2004.  
Pi Sigma Alpha Political Science Award for Service, Clemson University, 2004.  
General and Departmental Honors in Political Science, Clemson University, 2004.

## **Service**

To UCM  
Research Affiliate, Center for Analytic Political Engagement (CAPE). 2023-Present.  
Political Science Department & Graduate Group Executive Committee, 2015-Present.  
Political Science Graduate Curriculum Committee, 2016-Present.  
Political Science Mentorship Program, 2017-Present.  
Political Science Faculty Search Committee Chair, 2021-2022.  
Political Science Speaker Series Committee, 2021-2022.  
Political Science Graduate Group Chair, 2018-2021.  
Political Science Undergraduate Assessment Committee, 2020-2021.  
Police Advisory Board, 2019-2020.  
Political Science Graduate Group Vice-Chair, 2015-2018.  
Political Science Graduate Fellowship Committee Chair, 2014-2018.  
Political Science Graduate Admissions Committee Chair, 2015-2018.  
Political Science Graduate Comprehensive Exam Committee Chair, 2017-2019.  
Political Science Search, Inequality and Social Justice Initiative, 2016-2017.  
University Senate Committee on Committees, 2015-2017.  
Political Science Faculty Search Committee Chair, 2015-2017.  
Steering Committee, Inequality and Social Justice Focusing Initiative, 2015-2017.  
Instructor Search Committee, Political Science Program, 2016-2017.  
Graduate Political Violence Reading Group Co-Advisor, 2015-2016.  
Graduate Student Professionalization Seminar Organizer, 2015-2016.  
Webmaster & Social Media Chair, Political Science Program, 2013-2015.  
Graduate Admissions Committee, Political Science Program, 2013-2015.  
Instructor Search Committee, Political Science Program, 2014-2015.  
Graduate Math Course Committee Chair, Political Science Program, 2014-2015.  
Graduate Fellowship Committee, Political Science Program, 2013-2014.  
Graduate Exam Committee, Political Science Program, 2013 - 2015, 2016-2017.  
Faculty Search Committee, Political Science Program, 2013-2014.  
WASC Program Assessment Committee, Political Science Program, 2010-2011.  
Faculty Advisor, European Students' Association, 2010-2011.

To UNCC

Center for Applied Counterterrorism Studies Faculty Affiliate, 2011-2013.  
University Faculty Advisory Summer Sessions Committee Alternate, 2012-2013.  
Undergraduate Advising Committee, Department of Political Science, 2011-2013.  
Pi Sigma Alpha Advisor, 2012-2013.

Honors Committee, Department of Political Science, 2011-2012.  
Review Committee, Department of Political Science, 2011-2012.

To FSU

Faculty Search Committee, Department of Political Science, 2008-2009.  
Graduate Studies Committee, Department of Political Science, 2007-2008.  
Grad Student Association Secretary, Department of Political Science, 2006-2007.

TO THE DISCIPLINE

Institute on Global Conflict & Cooperation, Research Affiliate. 2022-Present.  
Future of Democracy Executive Committee, UC IGCC, 2022-Present  
UC IGCC Steering Committee Chair, 2022-Present  
*International Interactions* Editorial Board Member, 2019-Present  
Scholar's Strategy Network, 2013-Present  
ISA Publications Committee, 2021-2024  
UC IGCC & Cooperation Steering Committee Member, 2014-2022  
*International Interactions* Best Paper Award Committee Chair, 2021-2022  
CMPS Will H. Moore Paper Award Committee, 2021-2022  
*Journal of Politics* International Relations Field Editor, 2019-2020  
Midwest Political Science Association (MPSA) Nominations Committee, 2019-2020  
NSF Political Science Program Dissertation Advisory Panel, 2016-2019  
ISA Finance Committee, 2016-2018  
Visions in Methodology (VIM) Officer Nominations Committee, 2017  
Visions in Methodology (VIM) Conference Committee Co-Chair, 2016  
ISA International Security Studies Section Awards Committee, 2014-2015  
Journal Guest Editor: CMPS 2020, JCR 2021  
Conference Section Chair: SPSA 2024, MPSA 2012  
Conference Mini-Conference Organizer: PSS(I) 2023, PSS(I) 2022, CCVW 2019, WPSA 2018  
Conference Discussant/Chair/Roundtable Participant: APSA 2022; MPSA 2020; CaliWEPS 2019; APSA 2019; MPSA 2017; VIM 2012, 2016; SCPI 2016; OPSC 2016, 2020; CCVW 2014, 2016, 2017; ISA 2014, 2015; Herb York Symposium 2015; PEIO 2012  
Reviewer: *American Journal of Political Science*, *American Political Science Review*, *British Journal of Political Science*, Columbia University Press, *Comparative Political Studies*, *Comparative Politics*, *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, CQ Press, *Foreign Policy Analysis*, *International Area Studies Review*, *International Interactions*, *International Journal of Human Rights*, *International Organization*, *International Studies Quarterly*, *International Studies Review*, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *Journal of Peace Research*, *Journal of Politics*, *Mobilization*, National Science Foundation, *Nature Human Behaviour*, *Oxford Research Encyclopedia*, Oxford University Press, *Political Behavior*, *Political Communication*, *Political Research Quarterly*, *Political Science Research and Methods*, *Political Studies*, *Rationality and Society*, *Review of International Organizations*, *World Politics*.